

- Crow, Jeffrey J. and Robert F. Durden. *Maverick Republican in the Old North State: A Political Biography of Daniel L. Russell*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1977.
- Crow, Jeffrey, Paul Escott, and Charles Flynn, Jr., *Race, Class, and Politics in Southern History: Essays in Honor of Robert F. Durden*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1989.
- Crow, Jeffrey. "Fusion, Confusion, and Negroism: Schisms Among Negro Republicans in the North Carolina" *North Carolina Historical Review* (Oct. 1976).
- Crowe, Charles. "Racial Massacre in Atlanta September 22, 1906," *Journal of Negro History* (April 1969).
- Crowe, Charles. "Racial Violence and Social Reform: Origins of the Atlanta Riot of 1906," *Journal of Negro History* (July 1968).
- Dailey, Jane. "Deference and Violence in the Postbellum Urban South: Manners and Massacres in Danville, Virginia," *Journal of Southern History* (August 1997).
- Dancy, John Campbell. *Sand Against the Wind: The Memoirs of John C. Dancy*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1966.
- Daniels, Josephus. *Editor in Politics*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1941.
- DeRosset, William L. *Pictorial and Historical New Hanover County and Wilmington, North Carolina, 1723-1938*. Wilmington, N.C.: by the author, 1938.
- Dorsey, Allison. *To Build Our Lives Together: Community Formation in Black Atlanta, 1875-1906*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2004.
- Doyle, Don. *New Men, New Cities, New South: Atlanta, Nashville, Charleston, Mobile, 1860-1910*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.
- Dye, R. Thomas. "The Rosewood Massacre: History and the Making of Public Policy," *The Public Historian* (Summer 1997).
- Edmonds, Helen G. *The Negro and Fusion Politics in North Carolina, 1894-1901*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1951.
- Edwards, Laura F. *Scarlett Doesn't Live Here Anymore: Southern Women in the Civil War Era*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2000.
- Ellsworth, Scott. *Death in a Promised Land: The Tulsa Race Riot of 1921*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1982.
- Evans, William McKee. *Ballots and Fence Rails: Reconstruction on the Lower Cape Fear*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1995.
- Fales, Robert M. *Wilmington Yesteryear*. Wilmington, N.C. Lower Cape Fear Historical Society, 1984.
- Fenn, Elizabeth A. "A Perfect Equality Seemed to Reign, Slave Society and Jonkonnu," *North Carolina Historical Review* (April 1988).
- Fleming, Walter, ed., "Union League Documents" *Documents Relating to Reconstruction* Morgantown, West Virginia, 1904.
- Folk, Edgar E. and Bynum Shaw. *W. W. Holden: A Political Biography*. Winston-Salem: John Blair, Publisher, 1982.
- Foner, Phillip S., ed. *The Voice of Black America: Major Speeches by Negroes in the United States, 1797-1971*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1972.
- Foner, Philip S., ed. *W.E.B. DuBois Speaks: Speeches and Addresses, 1890-1919*, 2 vols. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1970.
- Foner, Eric. *Reconstruction: America's Unfinished Revolution, 1863-1877*. New York: Harper and Row Publishers, 1988.